

## METODICKÝ LIST

## ÚSTNÍ PROJEV

As you all know, the **ORAL PART** of the new Maturita exam consists of **4 tasks**. In one of the tasks (2nd task) you are always asked to compare two pictures. To be precise, in the *Z level task sheet*, you are first asked to choose one picture out of two and **describe** it and then asked to **compare** 2 pictures. In the *V level task sheet*, you are asked to **compare and contrast** 2 pictures. To see sample worksheets for the whole Maturita exam, go to [www.novamaturita.cz](http://www.novamaturita.cz).

### Compare/Contrast

Comparison/Contrast is used to show similarities and differences of two or more objects. The key frame questions are: **How are these objects similar? How are these objects different?**

**Generally, when you COMPARE one object/subject to another, you show how the two are ALIKE, or SIMILAR.**

KEY WORDS/EXPRESSIONS commonly used to express COMPARISON include:

LIKE, SAME, THE SAME AS, IN THE SAME WAY, BOTH, AS ..... AS, TOO, HAVE IN COMMON, SIMILAR, SIMILARLY etc.

**Generally, when you CONTRAST two objects/subjects, you show how they are different.**

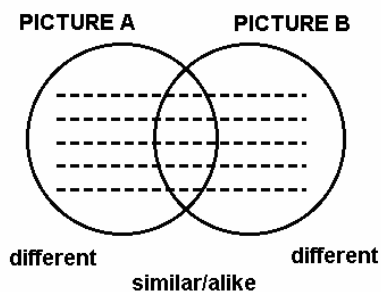
KEY WORDS/EXPRESSIONS commonly used to express CONTRAST include:

UNLIKE, BUT, DIFFER/DIFFERENT/DIFFERENCE/THE MAIN DIFFERENCE, HOWEVER, ALTHOUGH, EVEN THOUGH, INSTEAD, ON THE CONTRARY, CONTRARY TO, ON THE OTHER HAND, WHEREAS, WHILE, UNLESS etc.

⚠ Don't forget to use the comparative: bigger, smaller, happier, darker etc. Use THERE IS/THERE ARE

### HELPFUL IDEAS:

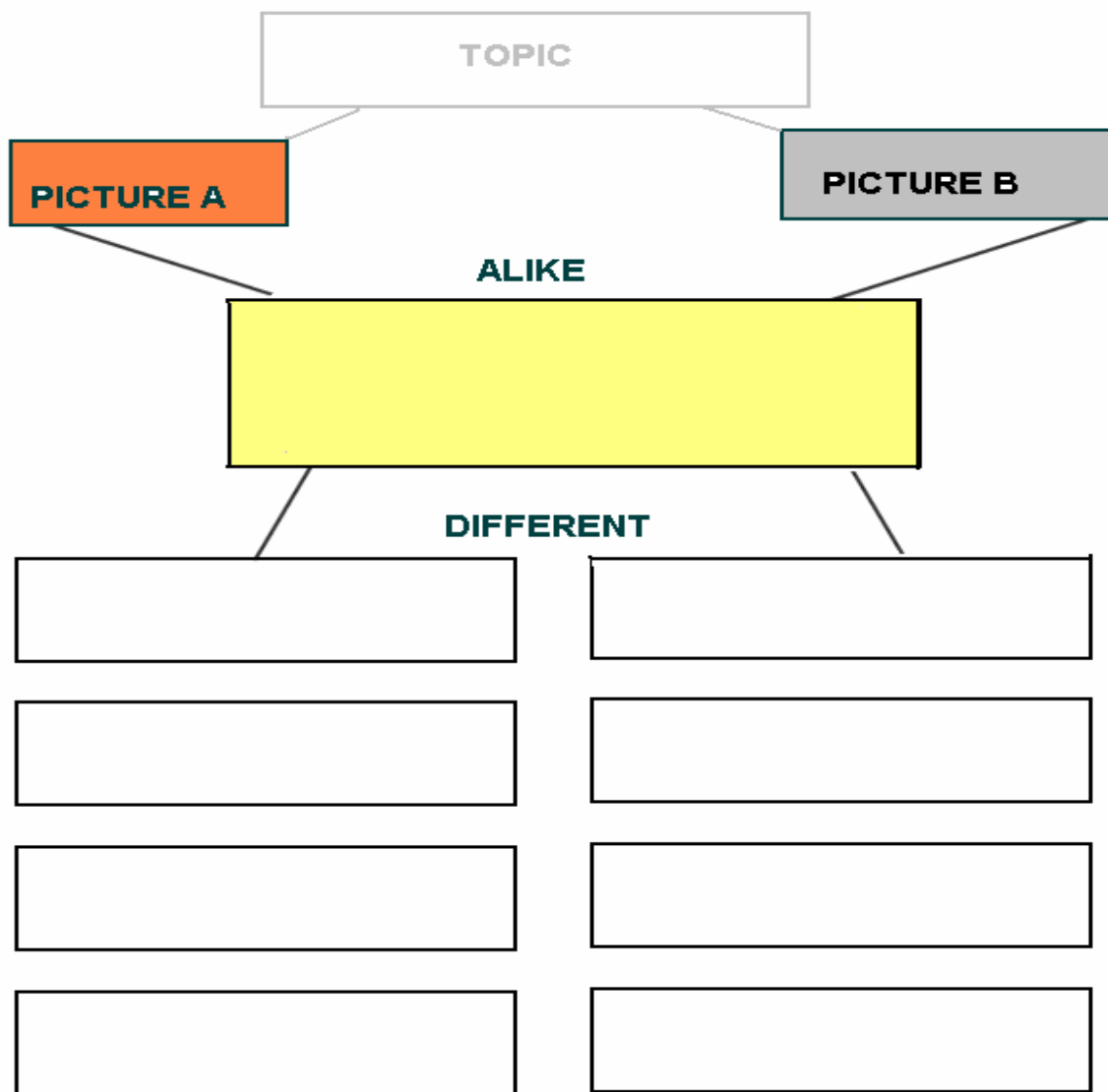
To organize your thoughts and/or build your vocabulary, use a chart or a diagram, e.g.:



*Venn Diagram*



You can also create your own diagram, e.g.:



[http://www.husky-holiday.com/pics/reviews/week43\\_2008.jpg](http://www.husky-holiday.com/pics/reviews/week43_2008.jpg)

<http://www.oars.com/images/hiking-main.jpg>

<http://imagecache.allposters.com/images/pic/RHPOD/206-2827~Shopping-in-the-Market-Hall-Faro-Portugal-Posters.jpg>

[http://www.radisson.com/rad/images/hotels/CHNSGHNW/Shopping\\_450.jpg](http://www.radisson.com/rad/images/hotels/CHNSGHNW/Shopping_450.jpg)